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FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION

(Incorporated in the Socialist Republic of Vietnam)

CONSOLIDATED AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2019



FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION 22nd Floor, Keangnam Landmark 72 Tower, E6, Pham Hung Road Hanoi, Vietnam

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FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION

 22^{nd} Floor, Keangnam Landmark 72 Tower, E6, Pham Hung Road Hanoi, Vietnam

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of FPT Information System Corporation (the "Corporation") presents this report together with the Corporation's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

THE MEMBERS' COUNCIL AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The members of the Members' Council and Board of Directors of the Corporation who held office during the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

Members' Council

Chairman
Member
Member
Member

Board of Directors

Mr. Nguyen Hoang Minh	General Director (appointed on 29 March 2019)
Mr. Nguyen Hoang Minh	Deputy General Director (resigned on 29 March 2019)
Mr. Nguyen Van Khoa	General Director (resigned on 29 March 2019)
Mr. Do Son Giang	Deputy General Director
Mr. Nguyen Tuan Hung	Deputy General Director (resigned on 29 March 2019)

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS' STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY

The Board of Directors of the Corporation is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Corporation as at 31 December 2019, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to consolidated financial reporting. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departure disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements;
- Prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Corporation will continue in business; and
- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the consolidated financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Corporation and to ensure that the consolidated financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to consolidated financial reporting. The Board of Directors is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Corporation and for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of Directors confirms that the Corporation has complied with the above requirements in preparing these consolidated financial statements.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors,

CÔNG TV

TNHH

HỆ THỐNG

THÔNG TIN

CÓ Son Giang

OA128565.

Deputy General Director

(According to Authorization Letter

No. 106/20/UQ-FIS dated 01 January 2020)

25 March 2020



No.: 0830 /VN1A-HN-BC

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Members' Council and Board of Directors of **FPT Information System Corporation**

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of FPT Information System Corporation (the "Corporation"), prepared on 25 March 2020 as set out from page 04 to page 30, which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2019, the consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors considers internal control relevant to the Corporation's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Continued)

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Corporation as at 31 December 2019, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese accounting standards, accounting regime and legal regulations relating to consolidated financial reporting.

CÔNG TY Z TNHH DELOITTE VIỆT NAM

Tran Thi Thuy Ngoc Deputy General Director

Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 0031-2018-001-1

DELOITTE VIETNAM COMPANY LIMITED

25 March 2020 Hanoi, S.R Vietnam Bui Ngoc Duy Auditor

Audit Practising Registration Certificate No. 3641-2017-001-1

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 December 2019

Unit: VND

	ASSETS	Codes	Notes	Closing balance	Opening balance
A.	CURRENT ASSETS	100		3,915,455,321,541	4,109,374,445,017
I.	Cash and cash equivalents	110	4	542,631,030,145	532,026,817,704
1.	Cash	111		501,705,547,372	508,676,817,704
2.	Cash equivalents	112		40,925,482,773	23,350,000,000
II.	Short-term financial investments	120		3,295,075,000	-
1.	Held-to-maturity investments	123		3,295,075,000	-
III.	Short-term receivables	130		2,747,449,397,001	3,092,713,802,887
1.	Short-term trade receivables	131	5	2,140,586,379,063	2,495,855,163,287
2.	Short-term advances to suppliers	132		24,804,832,654	48,694,420,099
3.	Receivables from construction contracts	134	6	318,339,389,202	251,954,356,007
	under percentage of completion method			,,,	201/00/1000/00/
4.	Short-term loan receivables	135	7	200,000,000,000	200,000,000,000
5.	Other short-term receivables	136	8	127,196,830,963	152,083,153,106
6.	Provision for short-term doubtful debts	137	9	(63,478,034,881)	(55,873,289,612)
IV.	Inventories	140	10	553,270,464,118	441,242,108,130
1.	Inventories	141		556,605,956,573	443,802,503,149
2.	Provision for devaluation of inventories	149		(3,335,492,455)	(2,560,395,019)
٧.	Other short-term assets	150		68,809,355,277	43,391,716,296
1.	Short-term prepayments	151	11	66,106,543,899	35,964,898,525
2.	Value added tax deductibles	152		301,712,770	4,820,478,757
3.	Taxes and other receivables from the State budget	153	14	2,401,098,608	2,606,339,014
В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		287,443,726,408	318,997,351,646
I.	Long-term receivables	210		4,832,677,404	6,729,454,985
1.	Other long-term receivables	216	8	4,832,677,404	6,729,454,985
II.	Fixed assets	220		184,632,888,504	189,015,885,578
1.	Tangible fixed assets	221	12	180,075,178,667	177,669,465,400
	- Cost	222		353,705,096,630	334,191,310,978
	- Accumulated depreciation	223		(173,629,917,963)	(156,521,845,578)
2.	Intangible assets	227	13	4,557,709,837	11,346,420,178
	- Cost	228		92,097,581,103	91,635,630,176
	- Accumulated amortisation	229		(87,539,871,266)	(80,289,209,998)
III.	Long-term assets in progress	240		3,532,871,501	24,290,203,313
1.	Long-term work in progress	241			9,075,080,140
2.	Long-term construction in progress	242		3,532,871,501	15,215,123,173
IV.	Other long-term assets	260		94,445,288,999	98,961,807,770
1.	Long-term prepayments	261	11	94,445,288,999	98,961,807,770
	TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200)	270	-	4,202,899,047,949	4,428,371,796,663

Issued under Circular No.202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Financ

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

As at 31 December 2019

Unit: VND

	RESOURCES	Codes	Notes	Closing balance	Opening balance
c.	LIABILITIES	300		2,931,575,307,579	3,340,527,451,089
I.	Current liabilities	310		2,923,355,985,834	3,332,375,676,241
1.	Short-term trade payables	311	15	841,421,391,880	846,487,430,642
2.	Short-term advances from customers	312	16	190,425,218,376	314,095,213,212
3.	Taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	313	14	29,304,854,881	41,857,220,407
4.	Payables to employees	314		154,437,189,529	178,419,450,694
5.	Short-term accrued expenses	315	17	389,019,781,609	454,076,382,319
6.	Payables relating to construction contracts under percentage of	317	6	39,251,428,042	46,561,518,663
7.	Short-term unearned revenue	318		72,873,839,993	64,348,256,594
8.	Other current payables	319	18	152,736,058,071	164,260,689,388
9.	Short-term loans	320	19	968,766,570,325	1,189,691,201,640
10.	Short-term provisions	321		59,193,239,001	16,380,395,546
11.	Bonus and welfare funds	322		25,926,414,127	16,197,917,136
II.	Long-term liabilities	330		8,219,321,745	8,151,774,848
1.	Long-term unearned revenue	336		266,495,133	114,828,267
2.	Long-term provisions	342		7,760,730,329	7,844,850,298
3.	Scientific and technological development fund	343		192,096,283	192,096,283
D.	EQUITY	400		1,271,323,740,370	1,087,844,345,574
I.	Owner's equity	410	20	1,268,573,740,370	1,085,094,345,574
1.	Owner's contributed capital	411		850,000,000,000	850,000,000,000
2.	Foreign exchange reserve	417		724,645,541	2,334,970,579
3.	Retained earnings	421		361,693,900,263	178,975,662,863
	- Retained earnings/(losses) accumulated to the prior year end	421a		178,975,662,863	76,496,667,022
	 Retained earnings/(losses) of the current year 	421b		182,718,237,400	102,478,995,841
4.	Non-controlling interests	429		56,155,194,566	53,783,712,132
II.	Other resources and funds	430		2,750,000,000	2,750,000,000
1.	Subsidised funds	431		2,750,000,000	2,750,000,000
	TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)	440		4,202,899,047,949	4,428,371,796,663

Nguyen Thi Hau Preparer Ngo Thi Minh Hue Chief Accountant FPT De Son Giang

CUTEM Deputy General Director

CÔNG IY TNHH HÊ THỐNG

25 March 2020

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Notes	Current year	Prior year
1.	Gross revenue from goods sold	01	22	4,936,713,840,837	4,972,604,455,204
2. 3.	and services rendered Deductions Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered (10=01-02)	02 10	22	1,356,184,345 4,935,357,656,492	102,876,366 4,972,501,578,838
4. 5.	Cost of sales Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered (20=10-11)	11 20	23	4,061,344,251,088 874,013,405,404	4,162,676,844,787 809,824,734,051
6. 7. 8. 9. 10.	Financial income Financial expenses - In which: Interest expense Selling expenses General and administration expenses Operating profit (30=20+(21-22)-(25+26))	21 22 23 25 26 30	25 26	67,404,544,959 90,991,130,807 58,681,936,335 319,880,945,454 325,514,507,263 205,031,366,839	47,708,726,010 75,968,589,163 <i>52,641,437,729</i> 356,760,495,961 302,780,743,330 122,023,631,607
11. 12. 13.	Other expenses Profit from other activities	31 32 40	27	48,873,209,444 3,713,092,463 45,160,116,981	33,545,966,639 3,442,081,775 30,103,884,864
14.	(40=31-32) Accounting profit before tax (50=30+40)	50		250,191,483,820	152,127,516,471
15.	Current corporate income tax expense	51	28	44,799,737,608	36,339,598,176
16.	Net profit after corporate income tax (60=50-51)	60		205,391,746,212	115,787,918,295
	Profit after tax of the HoldingNon-controlling interest	61 62		203,020,263,778 2,371,482,434	113,865,550,935 1,922,367,360

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Nguyen Thi Hau Preparer Ngo Thi Minh Hue Chief Accountant

Jeputy General Director

25 March 2020

CÔNG TY
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CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Current year	Prior year
I.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Profit before tax	01	250,191,483,820	152,127,516,471
2.	Adjustments for:			
	Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets	02	29,806,633,572	25,157,100,457
	Provisions	03	51,108,566,191	31,845,808,893
	Foreign exchange loss/(gain) arising from translating foreign currency items	04	2,258,316,440	(4,044,147,984)
	Gain from investing activities	05	(42,430,751,251)	(397,896,377)
	Interest expense	06	58,681,936,335	52,641,437,729
3.	Operating profit before movements in working capital	08	349,616,185,107	257,329,819,189
	Decreases in receivables	09	323,303,034,492	149,967,485,206
	(Increase)/decrease in inventories	10	(102,403,346,263)	77,400,345,750
	Decreases in payables (excluding accrued	11	(192,852,487,182)	(183,961,729,558)
	loan interest and corporate income tax payable)			
	Increases in prepaid expenses	12	(25,999,270,276)	(60,489,450,940)
	Interest paid	14	(57,135,670,060)	(51,781,220,220)
	Corporate income tax paid	15	(41,457,646,913)	(44,091,263,816)
	Other cash inflows	16	64,000,000	1
	Other cash outflows	17	(10,637,529,387)	(8,627,064,970)
	Net cash generated by operating activities	20	242,497,269,518	135,746,920,641
II.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			/S.//
1.	Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	(18,373,579,017)	(56,228,237,213)
2.	Proceeds from sale, disposal of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	501,004,562	174,475,750
3.	Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities	23	(236,295,075,000)	(1,260,000,000,000)
4.	Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other entities	24	233,000,000,000	1,060,000,000,000
5.	Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27	32,029,517,442	16,971,024,708
6.	Cash loss due to disposal of investment in subsidiary		(21,913,960,648)	-
	Net cash used in investing activities	<i>30</i>	(11,052,092,661)	(239,082,736,755)



22nd Floor, Keangnam Landmark 72 Tower, E6, Pham Hung Road, Hanoi, Vietnam

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Continued)

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes _	Current year	Prior year
III	. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Proceeds from borrowings	33	2,977,191,807,351	2,821,282,940,937
2.	Repayment of borrowings	34	(3,198,116,438,666)	(2,854,315,726,451)
3.	Dividends and profits paid	36		(194,804,961)
	Net cash used in financing activities	40	(220,924,631,315)	(33,227,590,475)
	Net increase/(decrease) in cash (50=20+30+40)	50	10,520,545,542	(136,563,406,589)
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	60	532,026,817,704	662,101,190,320
	Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61	83,666,899	6,489,033,973
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (70=50+60+61)	70 - -	542,631,030,145	532,026,817,704

Nguyen Thi Hau Preparer Ngo Thi Minh Hue Chief Accountant Deputy General Director

CÔNG TY TNHH HỆ THỐNG THÔNG TỊN

25 March 2020

22nd Floor, Keangnam Landmark 72 Tower, E6, Pham Hung Road, Hanoi, Vietnam

Issued under Circular No.200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Structure of ownership

FPT Information System Corporation - Company Limited ("the Corporation"), formerly known as FPT Information System Corporation - Joint-stock Company, changed its ownership form in accordance with the Resolution dated 06 May 2011 issued by the Board of Directors of FPT Corporation. The Corporation was granted the first Business Registration Certificate No.0104128565 dated 13 August 2009 by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment. According to its 17th amended Business Registration Certificate dated 16 June 2014, the Corporation's charter capital is VND 850,000,000,000.

The number of official employees as at 31 December 2019 was 2,503 (31 December 2018: 2,730).

Operating industry and principal activities

The Corporation's operating and principal activities include:

- Providing information technology service and other services related to computer;
- Repairing and maintaining computer and peripheral devices;
- Trading electronic telecommunication equipment and spare parts;
- Producing electronic components;
- Providing E-commerce services;
- Studying and developing science and technique;
- Repairing communication equipment;
- Providing computer consulting and computer system management services;
- Producing computers and peripheral devices;
- Installing industrial machinery and equipment;
- Providing and managing human resources;
- Installing electrical system;
- Retail of computer, peripheral devices, software and telecommunication equipment in specialied shops;
- Data process, leasing and other related operations;
- Providing leasing service of office machines and equipment (including computer);
- Wholesales of electrical machines, equipment and materials (electric generators, motors, cables and other electric equipment used in electric circuit);
- Constructing buildings in kind;
- Trading real estate, land use right of owners, users or lessees;
- Wholesales of computers, peripheral devices and software;
- Providing information services over mobile phones, value-added packets thereon and informatics service;
- Providing real estate brokerage, consulting, advertising and management services;
- Providing information technology and other information services.

Normal production and business cycle

The Corporation's normal production and business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months or less except for some system integration projects having implementation time over 12 months.

The Corporation's structure

As at 31 December 2019, the Corporation had 3 subsidiaries (as at 31 December 2018: 4 subsidiaries). Detailed information of the subsidiaries are as follows:

No.	Name of company	Place of incorporation	Proportion of ownership interest	Proportion of voting power held	Principal activities
1	FPT Information System Cambodia Company Limited	Cambodia	100%	100%	Provide system integration, software, solutions and services
2	FPT High Technology Solutions One-member Limited Liability Company	Ho Chi Minh City	100%	100%	Provide system integration, software, solutions and services
3	Telehouse International Corporation of Vietnam	Hanoi	51%	51%	Provide data center services

On 18 December 2019, the Corporation signed Contract No. FIS-FSO/201901/CNV with FPT Software Company Limited. According to the Contract, the Corporation shall transfer all its contributed capital in FPT Information System Singapore Company Limited to FPT Software Company Limited with the transfer price of VND 350 million. As at 31 December 2019, FPT Information System Singapore Company Limited is no longer a subsidiary of the Corporation.

Disclosure of information comparability in the consolidated financial statements

Comparative figures are the figures of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

2. ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND FINANCIAL YEAR

Accounting convention

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnam Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to consolidated financial reporting.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Financial year

The Corporation's financial year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Corporation in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements, are as follows:

Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to consolidated financial reporting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year. Although these accounting estimates are based on the management's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Corporation and enterprises controlled by the Corporation (its subsidiaries) up to 31 December each year. Control is achieved where the Corporation has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee enterprise so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated income statement from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

All inter-company transactions and balances between the Corporation's enterprises are eliminated on consolidation.

Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those non-controlling interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling interests' share of changes in equity since the date of the combination. Losses in subsidiaries are respectively attributed to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, bank demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Financial investments

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Corporation has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity, including term deposits (commercial bills), loans held to maturity to earn periodic interest and other held-to-maturity investments.

Held-to-maturity investments are recognised on a trade date basis and are initially measured at acquisition price plus directly attributable transaction costs. Post-acquisition interest income from held-to-maturity investments is recognised in the income statement on accrual basis. Preacquisition interest is deducted from the cost of such investments at the acquisition date.

Held-to-maturity investments are measured at cost less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts relating to held-to-maturity investments is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

Loan receivables

Loan receivables are measured at cost less provision for doubtful debts. Provision for doubtful debts relating to loan receivables is made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more, or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing

the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the first in, first out method. Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

The evaluation of necessary provision for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations, which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the balance sheet date.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of purchased tangible fixed assets comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to its working condition and location for its intended use.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

	Years
Buildings and structures	25
Machinery and equipment	5 - 20
Office equipment	3 - 5
Motor vehicles	4 - 6
Other fixed assets	3 - 5

Intangible assets and amortisation

Intangible assets represent computer software and copyright, patents, licenses, franchises and other intangible fixed assets that are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. Intangible assets are amortised using the straight-line method over 3 to 5 years.

Internally-generated intangible assets - Research and development expenditure

Expenditure on research activities is recognised as an expense in the financial year in which it is incurred.

An internally-generated intangible asset arising from the Corporation's development phase is recognised only if all of the following conditions are met:

- an asset created can be identified (such as software and new processes);
- it is probable that the asset will generate future economic benefits; and
- the development cost of the asset can be measured reliably.

Internally-generated intangible assets are amortised on the straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. Where no internally-generated intangible asset can be recognised, development expenditure is charged to profit or loss in the year in which it is incurred.

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for the purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes professional fees, and for qualifying assets, borrowing costs dealt with in accordance with the Corporation's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.



Long-term prepayments

Long-term prepayments comprise costs of small tools, supplies and spare parts issued for consumption and expenses related to progression contracts, which are expected to provide future economic benefits to the Corporation for at least one year. These expenditures have been capitalised as long-term prepayments, and are allocated to the consolidated income statement using the straight-line method over the period of no more than three years in accordance with the prevailing accounting regulations. Contractual expenses incurred are allocated over the contract performance period.

Payable provisions

Payable provisions are recognised when the Corporation has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that the Corporation will be required to settle that obligation. Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date.

Unearned revenues

Unearned revenues represent the amounts advanced by customers for several accounting periods. Unearned revenues are recognized corresponding to the quantity of goods sold and volume of services rendered in each period. The unearned revenues do not include the amounts that were advanced for unsold goods or un-rendered services; and revenue from sales of goods and services for which payment has not been made as at the balance sheet date.

Revenue recognition

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) the Corporation has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- (b) the Corporation retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- (c) the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- (d) it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Corporation; and
- (e) the costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of such transactions can be measured reliably. Where a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several years, revenue is recognised in each year by reference to the percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date of that year. The outcome of a transaction can be measured reliably when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- (b) it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Corporation;
- (c) the percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- (d) the costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue from software development, system intergration and informatics services

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of service is recognised in the consolidated income statement by reference to the percentage of completion of transaction at the year end. The percentage of completion is assessed by performance or the percentage of the incurred expense



of the completed work over the total contract cost estimate. Revenue is not recognised if there is material unreliable element related to recovery of receivables.

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the applicable interest rate. Dividend income from investments, loan receivables is recognised when the Corporation's right to receive payment has been established.

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the Corporation's right to receive payment has been established.

Foreign currencies

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction date. The balances of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies as at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the exchange rates on the same date. Exchange differences arising from the translation of these accounts are recognised in the income statement.

The individual financial statements of each entity are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the functional currency). For the purpose of the consolidated financial statements, the results and financial position of each entity are expressed in Vietnam Dong (VND), which is the functional currency of the Corporation and the presentation currency for the Corporation's consolidated financial statements.

Recording of foreign exchange difference upon translating financial statements presented in foreign currencies

For the purpose of presenting consolidated financial statements, the assets and liabilities in subsidiaries' financial statements presented in foreign currencies are translated to VND using exchange rates prevailing on the consolidated balance sheet date. Income and expense items are translated at the average exchange rate for the year, unless exchange rates fluctuated significantly during that year, in which case exchange rates at the dates of the transactions are used. Exchange differences arising, if any, are classified as equity and recorded into the "Foreign exchange reserve" in the consolidated balance sheet. Such translation differences are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which the subsidiary is disposed of.

Recording of foreign exchange difference in other situations

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction date. The balances of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies as at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the exchange rates on the same date. Exchange differences arising from the translation of these accounts are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement in the year when incurred unless they are capitalised in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Accordingly, borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the cost of those assets. For specific borrowings for the purpose of construction of fixed assets and investment properties, borrowing costs are capitalised even when the construction period is under 12 months.

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income

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or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognised on significant differences between carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit and is accounted for using balance sheet liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the liability is settled or the asset realised. Deferred tax is charged or credited to profit or loss, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Corporation intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	1,283,380,878	1,459,384,274
Bank demand deposits	500,422,166,494	507,217,433,430
Cash equivalents (*)	40,925,482,773	23,350,000,000
	542,631,030,145	532,026,817,704

(*) Cash equivalents represent the time deposits with original terms from one (01) to three (03) months at Commercial Banks.

5. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	417,447,790,686	446,755,974,696
National Board of Revenue (NBR) - Bangladesh	190,128,864,555	143,447,246,322
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	130,984,077,216	68,228,500,418
General Department of Taxation	126,504,195,965	158,496,855,832
Vietnam Post & Telecomunication Corporation	107,266,098,956	137,788,877,980
Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development	101,216,571,193	525,152,060
Vietcombank Financial Leasing Company Limited	61,919,000,000	-
Investment and Construction Executive Management Board for Social Insurance	53,260,575,500	-
VETC Joint Stock Company	35,240,968,645	27,561,830,645
Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical Joint Stock Company	24,216,845,100	34,930,310,000
National Payment Services Joint Stock Company	22,897,864,000	42,996,809,650
Vietnam National Petroleum Group	20,901,660,000	34,266,370,000
Lao Electricity Corporation	8,777,273,230	30,054,489,084
Myanmar International Telecommunication Co., Ltd.	7,231,053,139	29,727,614,485
Electricity of Vietnam	4,865,132,993	45,226,739,592
Department of Information Technology - General Department of Taxation	1,379,700,000	89,262,061,047
Ministry of Planning and Finance - Myanmar	513,042,000	38,916,201,440
Gas Transmission Co., Ltd.	469,004,729	34,588,717,226
Executive Management Board for project to build electronic administration in Quang Ninh Province	-	40,476,323,400
Others	768,187,663,287	973,122,363,211
Receivables from related parties (Details stated in Note 29)	57,178,997,869	119,482,726,199
	2,140,586,379,063	2,495,855,163,287

6. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Contracts in progress as at the balance sheet date:		
Receivables from construction contracts under percentage of completion method	318,339,389,202	251,954,356,007
Payables relating to construction contracts under percentage of completion method	(39,251,428,042)	(46,561,518,663)
	279,087,961,160	205,392,837,344
Contract costs incurred plus recognised profits less recognised losses to date	2,564,822,594,802	2,817,209,391,708
Less: progress billings	(2,285,734,633,642)	(2,611,816,554,364)
	279,087,961,160	205,392,837,344

7. SHORT-TERM LOAN RECEIVABLES

Short-term loan receivables represent the balances due from FPT Corporation with terms of less than one year and interest rate of 7.6 % pa.

8. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
a. Current		
Receivable related to maintenance services	114,333,547,990	116,338,929,573
Receivable from employees	2,184,912,821	5,806,154,027
Deposits and mortgages	647,662,370	1,166,093,658
Other receivables	10,030,707,782	28,771,975,848
	127,196,830,963	152,083,153,106
b. Non-current		
Deposits and mortgages	4,832,677,404	6,729,454,985
	4,832,677,404	6,729,454,985

FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

9. BAD DEBT

			Closing balance)	Opening balance
			AND			AND
	Cost	Recoverable amount (*)	Overdue	Cost	Recoverable amount (*)	Overdue
Total amount of receivables past due or not past due but impaired						
Receivables from CA project	18,031,291,825	1	Over 3 years	18,009,381,058		Over 3 years
International Data Company Limited	8,196,862,540	•	Over 3 years	8,196,862,540	1	2-3 years
Others	63,578,217,680	26,328,337,164	Over 6 months	52,664,174,048	22,997,128,034	Over 6 months
	89,806,372,045	26,328,337,164		78,870,417,646	7	

(*) Recoverable value is determined at cost less allowance for doubtful short-term receivables.

10. INVENTORIES

		Closing balance		Opening balance
		QNA		QNA
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
Goods in transit	23,960,103,130	1	4,578,669,691	1
Tools and supplies	796,993,212	1	582,476,705	ı
Work in progress	437,250,755,253	ı	296,589,826,522	1
Merchandise	94,043,468,647	(3,335,492,455)	141,709,709,697	(2,560,395,019)
Goods on consignment	554,636,331	ı	341,820,534	
•	556.605.956.573	(3.335,492,455)	443.802.503.149	(2,560,395,019)

11. PREPAYMENTS

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
a. Current		
Tools and dies issued for consumption	183,520,267	5,558,334
Office rental expense	5,656,760,504	11,837,252,734
Others (*)	60,266,263,128	24,122,087,457
	66,106,543,899	35,964,898,525
b. Non-current		
Tools and dies issued for consumption	7,302,136,683	8,632,641,262
Office set-up cost	56,598,492,712	66,469,773,777
Others (*)	30,544,659,604	23,859,392,731
	94,445,288,999	98,961,807,770

^(*) Mainly represent the prepayments for system integration contracts.



FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

INCREASES, DECREASES IN TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS 12.

	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Office equipment	Motor vehicles	Others	Total
1 1300	QNA	VND	QNA	NA	VND	QNA
Opening balance Additions Transfer from construction	133,254,572,228 1,094,040,642	93,278,340,483 1,707,557,500 21,261,189,124	91,060,780,840 7,062,695,673 40,300,000	11,773,018,044 6,587,926,855	4,824,599,383 1,327,942,258	334,191,310,978 17,780,162,928 21,301,489,124
in progress Reclassification from	•	•	33,562,122,000	1	1	33,562,122,000
inventory Other increases Disposals Disposal of investment in	(310,813,654) (570,623,125)	182,864,615 (52,753,903) (6,163,077,497)	14,705,212 (1,617,623,682) (478,080,883)	314,828,778 (1,415,851,726) (423,900,000)	- (87,307,262) -	512,398,605 (3,484,350,227) (7,635,681,505)
subsidiary Reclassification Reclassification to inventory	(4,391,507,907)	4,524,598,393	1,148,012,482 (42,522,355,273)	1 1	(1,281,102,968)	. (42,522,355,273)
Closing balance	129,075,668,184	114,738,718,715	88,270,556,369	16,836,021,951	4,784,131,411	353,705,096,630
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION Opening balance 3 Charge for the year Other increases Disposals Disposal of investment in	3,138,071,344 6,486,942,575 - (310,813,685) (570,623,094)	75,359,530,590 6,908,100,892 131,772,572 (52,753,903) (3,438,883,287)	65,686,060,514 16,864,326,829 72,140,729 (1,530,713,689) (384,410,883)	10,449,296,312 1,114,272,863 77,395,127 (1,308,750,310) (317,925,000)	1,888,886,818 781,051,440 - (57,078,650)	156,521,845,578 32,154,694,599 281,308,428 (3,260,110,237) (4,711,842,264)
Reclassification Reclassification to inventory	(1,422,428,260)	1,137,488,969	568,163,335 (7,355,978,141)	10,000,000	(293,224,044)	. (7,355,978,141)
Closing balance	7,321,148,880	80,045,255,833	73,919,588,694	10,024,288,992	2,319,635,564	173,629,917,963
NET BOOK VALUE Opening balance	130,116,500,884	17,918,809,893	25,374,720,326	1,323,721,732	2,935,712,565	177,669,465,400
Closing balance	121,754,519,304	34,693,462,882	14,350,967,675	6,811,732,959	2,464,495,847	180,075,178,667

As at 31 December 2019, the cost of the Corporation's tangible fixed assets includes VND 146,228,475,595 (31 December 2018: VND 124,323,723,516) of tangible fixed assets which have been fully depreciated but are still in use.

FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

13. INCREASES, DECREASES IN INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Convright and natent	Licenses and franchises	Computer software	Others	Total
	QNA	GNA	QNA	QNA	QNA
COST Opening balance Additions	184,709,304	644,061,667	90,194,703,378 674,589,826	612,155,827	91,635,630,176 674,589,826
Other increases Disposals	- (12,493,512)	1 1 1	(145,956,406)	3,273,019	3,273,019 (158,449,918) (57,462,000)
Subsidiary Closing balance	172,215,792	644,061,667	90,723,336,798	557,966,846	92,097,581,103
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION Obening balance	TION 184,709,304	385,208,012	79,107,136,855	612,155,827	80,289,209,998
Charge for the year Other increases		89,049,561	7,374,250,606	3,273,019	7,463,300,167 3,273,019
Disposals Disposal of investment in	(12,493,512)		(145,956,406)	- (57,462,000)	(158,449,918) (57,462,000)
Subsidiary Closing balance	172,215,792	474,257,573	86,335,431,055	557,966,846	87,539,871,266
NET BOOK VALUE Opening balance		258,853,655	11,087,566,523	1	11,346,420,178
Closing balance		169,804,094	4,387,905,743		4,557,709,837

As at 31 December 2019, the cost of the Corporation's intangible assets includes VND 80,592,387,474 (31 December 2018: VND 54,861,094,387) of intangible fixed assets which have been fully depreciated but are still in use.

14. TAXES AND AMOUNTS RECEIVABLE FROM/PAYABLE TO THE STATE BUDGET

	Opening balance	Payable/Receivable during the year	Paid/Received during the year	Closing balance
•	VND	VND	VND	VND
a. Receivables				
Value added tax	9,616,027	2,254,503,419	9,616,027	2,254,503,419
- Output value added tax	9,616,027	2,254,503,419	9,616,027	2,254,503,419
Import duty	146,595,189	-	-	146,595,189
Corporate income tax (i)	1,803,041,488	-	1,803,041,488	-
Other taxes (ii)	647,086,310	(583,696,952)	63,389,358	-
	2,606,339,014	1,670,806,467	1,876,046,873	2,401,098,608
b. Payables				
Value added tax	34,053,979,392	457,200,184,204	471,759,239,681	19,494,923,915
- Output VAT (iii)	33,621,433,426	368,923,459,477	383,049,968,988	19,494,923,915
- VAT on imports	432,545,966	88,276,724,727	88,709,270,693	-
Import duty	33,025,979	1,033,880,391	1,066,906,370	-
Corporate income tax (i)	928,612,492	44,809,226,201	41,457,646,913	4,280,191,780
Other taxes	6,833,787,233	79,690,857,285	80,994,905,332	5,529,739,186
- Personal income tax	3,047,284,518	57,492,022,407	57,095,716,734	3,443,590,191
- Other taxes	3,786,502,715	22,198,834,878	23,899,188,598	2,086,148,995
Other payables	7,815,311	10,159,689	17,975,000	-
	41,857,220,407	582,744,307,770	595,296,673,296	29,304,854,881

- (i) The amount of tax paid during the year includes VND 41,457,646,913 representing the actually paid in cash amount and VND 1,803,041,488 offset against output VAT.
 - The amount of tax payable during the year does not include VND (9,488,593) because of the disposal of FPT Information System Singapore Company Limited.
- (ii) The amount of tax receivable during the year is negative because of the disposal of FPT Information System Singapore Company Limited.
- (iii) The amount of tax paid during the year includes VND 68,301,133,210 representing the actually paid in cash amount and VND 314,748,835,779 offset against deductible input VAT.

FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

15. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

		Closing balance		Opening balance
	Amount	VND Amount able to be paid off	Amount	VND Amount able to be paid off
Uromax (Singapore) Pte Ltd ADG National Investment and Technology	114,185,724,400 76,946,648,470	114,185,724,400 76,946,648,470	98,271,602,741 5,847,508,612	98,271,602,741 5,847,508,612
Development Corporation ETC Technology Systems SAP Asia Pte I td	51,950,872,100 41,936,172,300	51,950,872,100 41,936,172,300	32,300,910,693	- 32,300,910,693
Wirecard (Vietnam) Company Limited	40,682,610,000	40,682,610,000 29,954,193,929	- 39,552,910,383	- 39,552,910,383
Microsoft Regional Sales Corporation	25,242,268,197	25,242,268,197	12,139,230,525 25,799,387,940	12,139,230,525 25,799,387,940
Microtec Vietnam Company Limited Fiserv (APAC) Pte, Ltd. CMC Sai Gon Technology and Solution Company	9,287,886,921 3,627,358,002	9,287,886,921 3,627,358,002	4,889,035,325 44,557,051,462	4,889,035,325 44,557,051,462
Limited NT&T Solution Company Limited	1,939,509,000	1,939,509,000	34,827,594,680	34,827,594,680
UNIQBE Limited Other suppliers Trade payables to related parties	337,163,394,582 87,855,180,458	- 337,163,394,582 87,855,180,458	75,392,039,970 384,243,666,389 88,666,491,922	75,392,039,970 384,243,666,389 88,666,491,922
(Details stated iii Note 20)	841,421,391,880	841,421,391,880	846,487,430,642	846,487,430,642

SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS 16.

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	21,145,122,512	1,490,392,000
Vietnam Technology and Commercial Joint Stock Bank	16,770,463,605	1,536,276,840
Department of Information Technology and	8,252,670,900	42,401,547,700
Statistics of Customs		
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank	6,586,884,000	
Vietnam Post	6,085,185,556	36,316,719,372
General Department of Taxation	5,018,265,000	28,838,815,000
Vietcapital Commercial Joint Stock Bank	4,900,000,000	-
National Board of Revenue (NBR) - Bangladesh	875,976,133	25,805,615,327
Sai Gon River Tunnel Management Center		42,715,837,337
Ministry of Planning and Finance - Myanmar		6,592,937,735
Others	111,560,550,670	128,397,071,901
Advance from related parties (Details stated in Note 29)	9,230,100,000	<u>-</u>
	190,425,218,376	314,095,213,212

SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES 17.

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Accrued interest	7,449,210,764	5,902,944,489
Accrued expenses for system integration projects	381,465,970,404	448,068,837,389
Other accruals	104,600,441	104,600,441
	389,019,781,609	454,076,382,319

18. **OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES**

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Trade union fees	7,586,874,277	7,783,068,514
Social, unemployment and health insurance	376,104,430	3,978,133,885
Payables to FPT Corporation-Ho Chi Minh branch	134,899,329,954	133,532,640,304
for Tan Thuan project		
Others	9,873,749,410	18,966,846,685
	152,736,058,071	164,260,689,388

FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

19. SHORT-TERM LOANS

	Opening balance		In the year		Closing balance
	DNA		ANA		VND
Amount	Amount able to be paid off	Increases	Decreases	Amount	Amount able to be paid off
1,201,640	1,189,691,201,640 1,189,691,201,640	2,977,191,807,351	3,198,116,438,666	968,766,570,325	968,766,570,325
,201,640	1,189,691,201,640	2,977,191,807,351	1,189,691,201,640 1,189,691,201,640 2,977,191,807,351 3,198,116,438,666 968,766,570,325 968,766,570,325	968,766,570,325	968,766,570,325

Short-term loans represent unsecured borrowings with terms of 12 months or less from banks and FPT Corporation - the parent company for business purpose. Interest rates are specified for each withdrawal.

Details of outstanding loan principal as at 31 December 2019 are as follows:

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	NA
The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd Hanoi Branch	336,189,937,990	406,359,469,767
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade of Vietnam - Hai Ba Trung Branch	216,746,128,314	1
Sumitomo Mitsui - Hanoi Branch	145,365,719,316	120,899,784,862
BNP Paribas - Hanoi Branch	84,876,824,924	317,578,381,826
Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, LTD, Labuan Branch	70,996,550,000	•
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh Branch	43,798,000,476	61,942,167,839
FPT Corporation	17,500,000,000	17,500,000,000
HSBC Private International Bank - Mauritius Branch	14,956,764,427	1
ANZ Bank- Singapore Branch	14,493,465,306	56,539,386,185
CIMB Bank (Vietnam) Limited	8,919,980,618	
HSBC (Vietnam) Limited Liability Company - Hanoi Branch	8,854,760,000	17,630,000,000
CitiBank Vietnam - Hanoi Branch	6,068,438,954	l
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development - Ha Thanh Branch	1	86,726,027,535
ANZ (Vietnam) Limited Liability Company	1	63,557,741,949
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Operation Center		40,958,241,677
	968,766,570,325	1,189,691,201,640



FPT INFORMATION SYSTEM CORPORATION NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

20. OWNER'S EQUITY

	Owner's contributed capital	Foreign exchange reserve	Retained earnings	Non-controlling interests	Total
	NN	QNA	QNA	VND	NA
Prior year's opening balance	850,000,000,000	(2,928,582,242)	76,496,667,022	52,056,149,733	975,624,234,513
as previously reported Profit for the year	1	,	113,865,550,935	1,922,367,360	115,787,918,295
Profit distributed to funds	1	•	(11,386,555,094)	•	(11,386,555,094)
Others	ı	5,263,552,821	1	(194,804,961)	5,068,747,860
Current year's opening balance	850,000,000,000	2,334,970,579	178,975,662,863	53,783,712,132	1,085,094,345,574
Profit for the year	·	•	203,020,263,778	2,371,482,434	205,391,746,212
Profit distributed to funds (i)	•	1	(20,302,026,378)	•	(20,302,026,378)
Others	ı	(1,610,325,038)	1	•	(1,610,325,038)
Current year's closing balance	850,000,000,000	724,645,541	361,693,900,263	56,155,194,566	56,155,194,566 1,268,573,740,370

(i) According to Decision No. 1859/2019/QD-FIS dated 31 December 2019 by the Chairman, the Corporation distributed 2019 profit after tax attributable to equity holders of the Corporation to bonus and welfare funds at the rate of 10%.

Charter capital and investment capital

Under the Corporation's 17th amended Business Registration Certificate dated 16 June 2014, the charter capital of the Corporation is VND 850,000,000,000. As 31 December 2019, the charter capital of the Corporation had been fully contributed by its owner, FPT Corporation.

	Per amended	Contributed capital as at	pital as at
	business registration		
	certificate	Closing balance	Opening balance
	DNA	AND	ONV
FPT Corporation	850,000,000,000	850,000,000,000	850,000,000,000
	850,000,000,000	850,000,000,000	850,000,000,000

Prior year

Current year

21. OFF CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Operating lease			
, ,		Closing balance	Opening balance
Minimum lease payment in the futu non-cancellable operating lease und following terms:		VND	VND
Within one year		44,461,801,877	41,221,241,436
In the second to fifth year inclusive	9	73,039,622,112	98,882,345,642
•		117,501,423,989	140,103,587,078
Materials, goods held under tru	ıst or for proce	ssing Closing balance	Opening balance
		VND	VND
Materials, goods held under trust		25,054,680,434	200,365,504,729
Foreign currencies			
	Unit	Closing balance	Opening balance
- United States Dollar	USD	3,165,219	4,373,489
- Euro	EUR	109,939	457
- Japanese Yen	JPY	689,412	1,932,935
- Singgapore Dollar	SGD	-	730,018
- Kiat	MMK	-	111,071,448
- BDT Bangladesh	BDT	4,302,365	208,133

REVENUES 22.

	Current year	Ргюг уеаг
	VND	VND
Sales of merchandise and services	4,936,713,840,837	4,972,604,455,204
Sales of finished goods/merchandise	3,051,548,152,152	3,097,341,057,116
Sales of services	1,885,165,688,685	1,875,263,398,088
Deductions	1,356,184,345	102,876,366
Sales return	1,356,184,345	102,876,366
	4,935,357,656,492	4,972,501,578,838
Net sales		
Revenue from related parties (Details stated in Note 29)	240,305,909,803	328,228,329,050
Of which:		
Of When	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Software development	977,703,261,195	963,929,579,698
System integration	3,050,191,967,806	3,097,238,180,750
Informatics service	907,462,427,491	911,333,818,390
	4,935,357,656,492	4,972,501,578,838

COST OF SALES 23.

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Cost of merchandise sold	2,633,921,732,713	2,690,830,687,257
Cost of services rendered	1,426,647,420,939	1,471,089,732,624
Provision for inventory devaluation	775,097,436	756,424,906
	4,061,344,251,088	4,162,676,844,787

24. PRODUCTION COST BY NATURE

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Raw materials and consumables	2,768,216,984,771	2,683,577,996,170
Labour	926,910,648,357	763,393,059,228
Depreciation and amortisation	29,806,633,572	25,157,100,457
Out-sourced services	1,027,063,808,491	1,253,167,615,867
Other monetary expenses	86,327,477,205	98,513,574,236
	4,838,325,552,396	4,823,809,345,958

25. FINANCIAL INCOME

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Interest income	33,865,147,565	23,305,335,019
Foreign exchange gain	25,370,698,452	24,080,493,295
Gain from disposal of investment	8,113,603,942	-
Other financial income	55,095,000	322,897,696
	67,404,544,959	47,708,726,010

26. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Interest expense	58,681,936,335	52,641,437,729
Foreign exchange loss	32,309,194,472	20,957,529,578
Other financial expenses	-	2,369,621,856
	90,991,130,807	75,968,589,163

27. OTHER INCOME

	Current year VND	Prior year VND
Sale, disposal of fixed assets Bonus and commission Others	501,004,562 41,539,701,205 6,832,503,677 48,873,209,444	174,475,750 29,946,492,946 3,424,997,943 33,545,966,639

28. CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Current year	Prior year
-	VND	VND
Current corporate income tax expense		
Corporate income tax expense based on	44,803,737,608	36,141,670,346
taxable profit in the current year		
Adjustments for corporate income tax expense in	(4,000,000)	197,927,830
previous years to the current year		
Total current corporate income tax expense	44,799,737,608	36,339,598,176
Corporate income tax expense based on taxable profit in the current year Adjustments for corporate income tax expense in previous years to the current year	(4,000,000)	197,927,830

29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

List of related parties with significant transactions and balances for the year:

Related parties
FPT Corporation
FPT Software Company Limited
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company
FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company

Relationship
Parent company
Affiliate
Affiliate
Associates of FPT Corporation
Associates of FPT Corporation

During the year, the Corporation entered into the following significant transactions with its related parties:

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Sales	240,305,909,803	328,228,329,050
FPT Corporation	82,205,545,667	98,126,910,677
FPT Software Company Limited	117,747,361,177	32,076,891,828
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	9,635,465,725	3,635,198,545
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	30,717,537,234	194,389,328,000
-		
Purchases	620,166,090,393	357,334,505,099
FPT Corporation	40,282,184,131	37,949,669,562
FPT Software Company Limited	7,349,153,381	9,142,627,184
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	543,276,390,363	276,212,806,472
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	20,923,612,258	25,093,804,291
FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	8,334,750,260	8,935,597,590
Interest income	32,257,808,215	22,281,469,053
FPT Corporation	32,257,808,215	22,281,469,053
Gain from disposal of investment	8,113,603,942	-
FPT Software Company Limited	8,113,603,942	_
Interest expense	7,144,958,381	1,776,972,802
FPT Corporation	7,144,958,381	1,776,972,802

Significant related party balances as at the balance sheet date were as follows:

	Current year	Prior year
	VND	VND
Short-term trade receivables	57,178,997,869	119,482,726,199
FPT Corporation	27,054,157,104	53,183,416,258
FPT Software Company Limited	29,833,270,918	1,426,478,697
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	168,904,915	64,734,995,809
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	122,664,932	137,835,435
Short-term loan receivables	200,000,000,000	200,000,000,000
FPT Corporation	200,000,000,000	200,000,000,000
Other short-term receivables	8,320,775,075	672,934,805
FPT Corporation	8,320,775,075	672,934,805
Short-term trade payables	87,855,180,458	88,666,491,922
FPT Corporation	961,945,094	854,544,378
FPT Software Company Limited	411,170,239	16,007,727,505
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	77,719,577,600	64,781,958,961
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	6,232,878,506	6,221,782,078
FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	2,529,609,019	800,479,000
Short-term advances from customers	9,230,100,000	-
FPT Corporation	9,080,100,000	-
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	150,000,000	-
Other current payables	134,899,329,954	133,532,640,304
FPT Corporation	134,899,329,954	133,532,640,304
Short-term loans	17,500,000,000	17,500,000,000
FPT Corporation	17,500,000,000	17,500,000,000
Short-term loans	7,144,958,381	-
FPT Corporation	7,144,958,381	-

30. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Supplemental non-cash disclosures

Cash inflows for interest earned, dividends and profits received during the year exclude an amount of VND 8,366,723,491 (2018: VND 6,475,998,368), representing interest earned during the year that has not yet been received. Consequently, changes in accounts receivable have been adjusted by the same amount.

Cash outflows for interest paid during the year exclude an amount of VND 7,449,210,764 (2018: VND 5,902,944,489), representing interest during the year that has not yet been paid. Consequently, changes in accounts payable have been adjusted by the same amount.

31. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year's figures to enhance their comparability with the current year's presentation. Details are as follows:

Consolidated financial statements for 2018	Previously reported amount VND	Restatements VND	Amount after restatement VND
Foreign exchange loss/(gain) arising from translating	5,263,552,821	(5,263,552,821)	-
foreign currency items Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	1,225,481,152	5,263,552,821	6,489,033,973

Nguyen Thi Hau

Preparer

Ngo Thi Minh Hue Chief Accountant LIÊM Do Son Giang Deputy General Director

25 March 2020

TNHH HỆ THÔNG THÔNG TU